

Verification of Distributed Components : A Case - study

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Agenda

- Context
 - Behaviour Specifications for Components
- The ADL and the Specifications
 - A Proposal for Fractal ADL V3
- The AirPort Case-study
 - Presentation, and Zoom-in
 - Specification and Verification with the Vercors platform
- Conclusion & Perspectives



Specification of Software Components

Aim :

Build reliable components from the composition of smaller pieces by the use of their formal specifications.

Component paradigm : only observe activity at interfaces.

Behavioural properties:

Deadlock freeness, progress/termination, safety and liveness.

Applications :

- Build complex systems from off-the-shelf components
- Check behavioural **compatibility** between sub-components
- Check correctness of component **deployment** and **behaviour**
- Check correctness of the **transformation** inside a running application.



Specification of Software Components

Behaviour Specifications :

Interface Signatures are not Sufficient, we need formal Behaviour Specifications of Components for:

- => detection of composition errors (deadlocks, progress, termination)
- => correctness of deployment and component update
- => compliance

Contributions :

- **Behavior Protocols** (SOFA, Fractal) :
- **Parameterized Networks** (ProActive, Fractal) :



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Extension of Fractal ADL : A Proposal (INRIA-Oasis, Charles Univ. – Sofa)

- **Integration into the standard is important :**

To foster the usage of behaviour specification, and of formal verification of component composition

To enable comparison of approaches on common examples

- **Minimal Changes and Openness :**

The Behaviour specification itself can be big, and left to an external Parser.

Let the syntax OPEN to other formalisms.



Extension of Fractal ADL : A Proposal

A **behavior** element

nested inside component, interface, or binding elements
with :

A **language** attribute,

with current possible values **FC2, Lotos, behavior-protocol**

A **file** or a **value** attribute,



Extension of Fractal ADL : A Proposal

Examples:

```
<component name="Alarm">
  <interface ... />
  <content class="Alarm"/>
  <controller desc="primitive"/>
  <behaviour file="Alarm.lotos"
    language="Lotos"/>
</component>
```

```
<component name="IFirewall">
  <interface name="IFirewall" role = "server" />
  <content class="IFirewallImpl"/>
  <controller desc="primitive"/>
  <behaviour language="behavior-protocol"/>
    value = " ? IF.Enable* | ? IF.Disable* "/>
</component>
```

Specialized parsers, often already existing,

- for behaviour languages,
- and for additional environment information (linking the ADL and interface signature elements with the behaviour specification)



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The AIRPORT Wifi Network Case-study

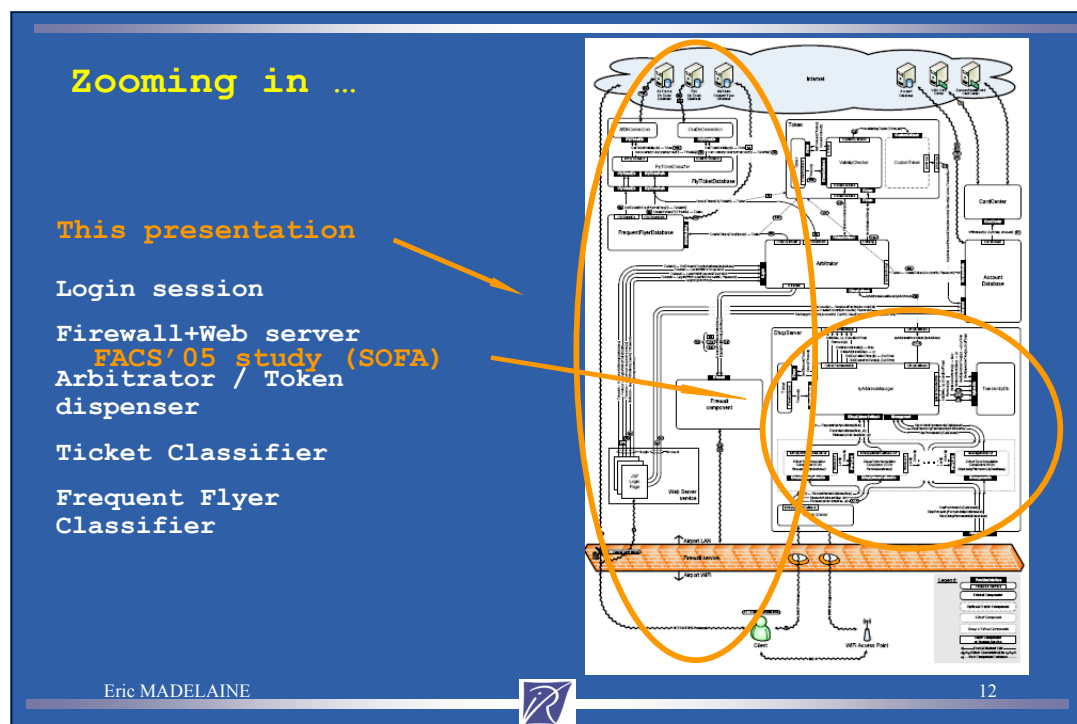
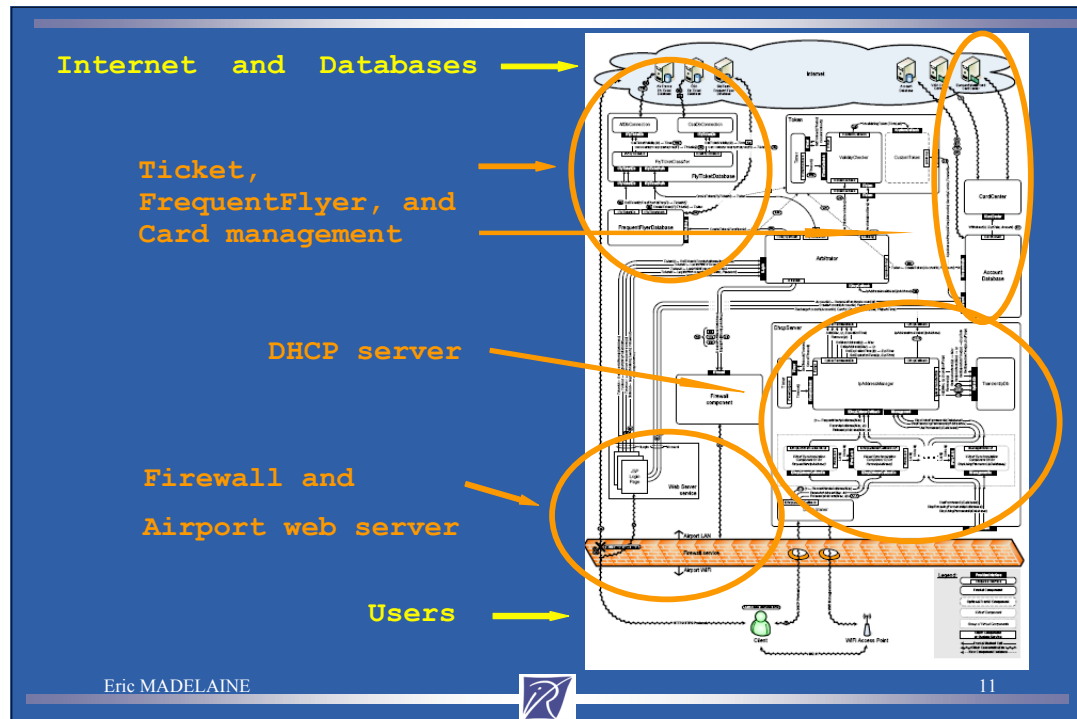
Origin : France-Telecom / Sofa (Charles Univ. Prague)
Component Reliability Extensions for the Fractal Model

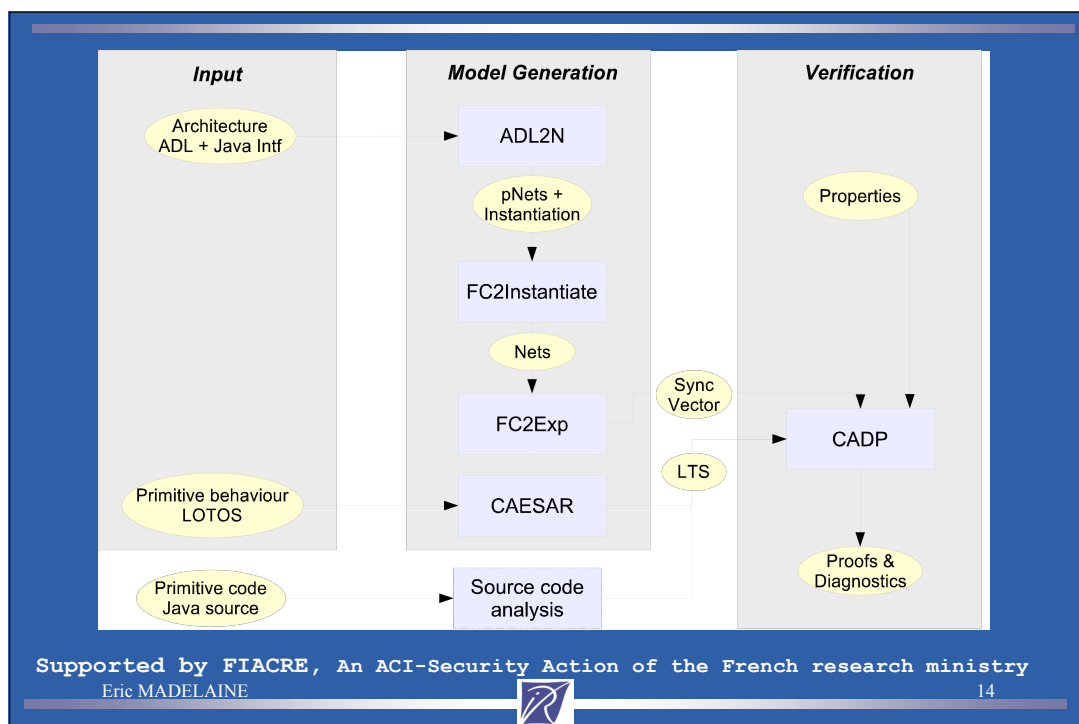
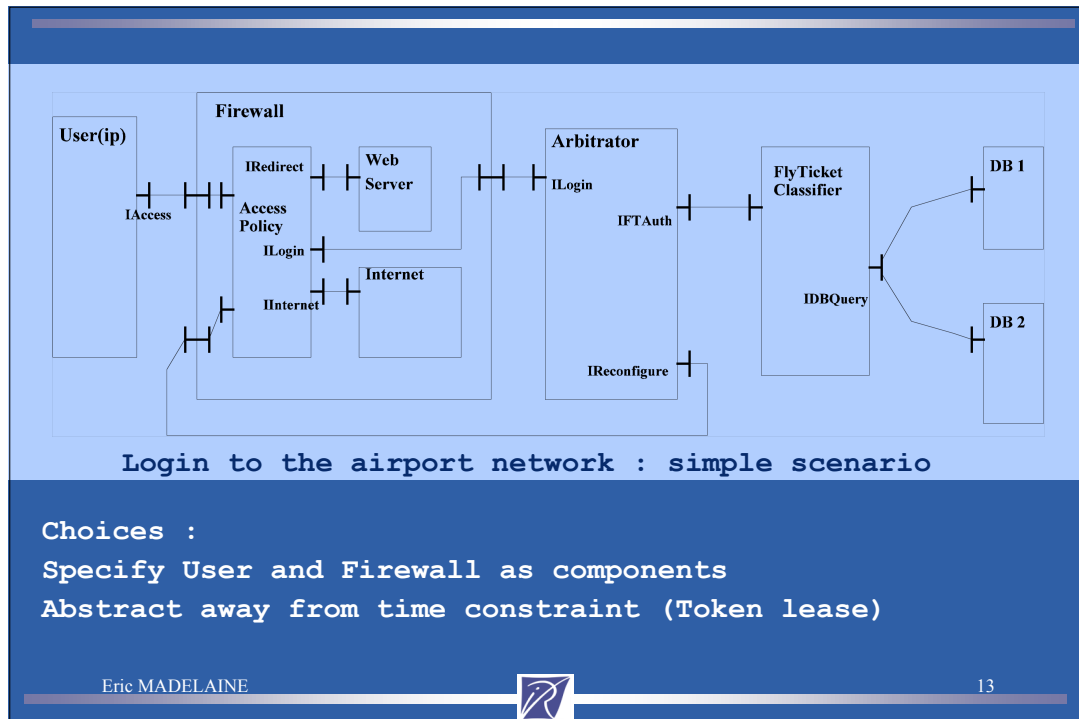
Description : <http://kraken.cs.cas.cz/ft/public>

Bibliography :

FACS'05: *Model Checking of Component Behavior Specification: A Real Life Example*







Model Generation : the ADL2N tool

Semantic formalism :

pNets = parameterized synchronisation networks
(Forte'04)

Composite Components : ADL \rightarrow pNets

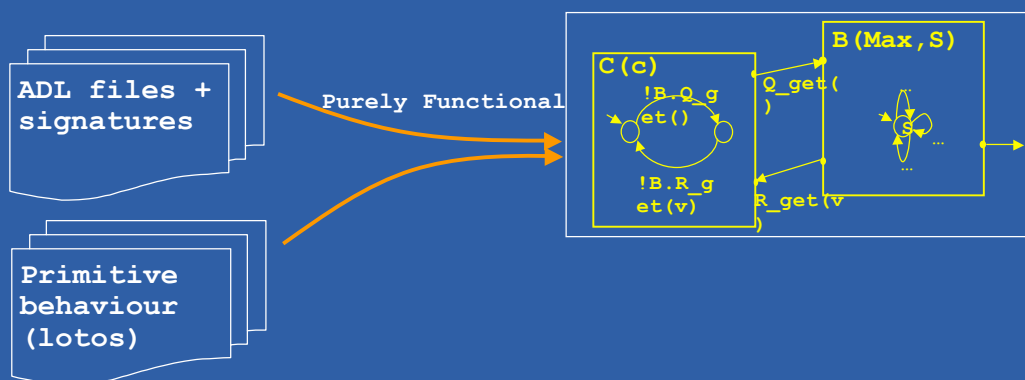
Generation of pNets from the Architectural Description + Interface signatures

Spin'05 : Behavioural Models for Hierarchical Components

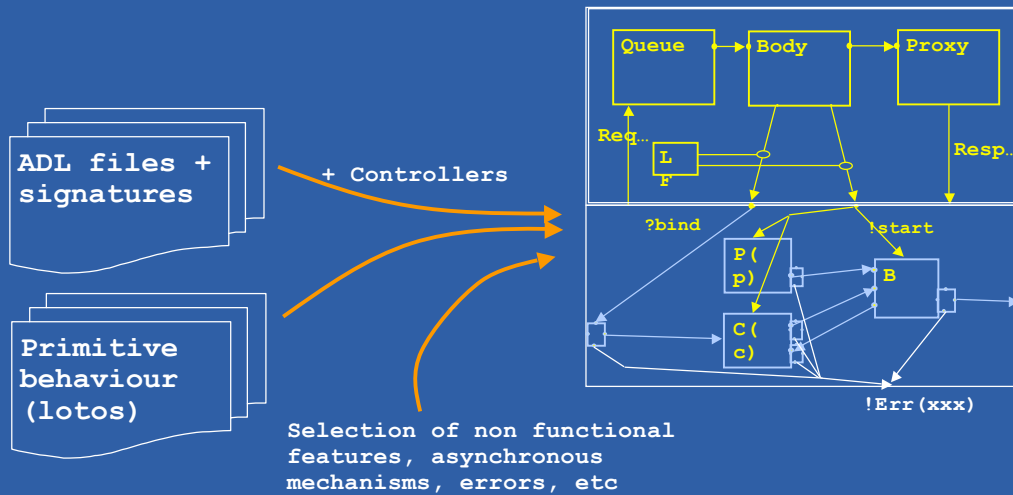
Facs'05 : Behavioural Models for Distributed Components



Model Generation : the ADL2N tool



Model Generation : the ADL2N tool



Building the global model

Simple scenario, purely functional.

Branching minimization, keeping all upper level events visible.

Instantiation :

- 1 single user
- 3 web pages, 2 tickets, 2 databases

Sizes :

global system = 2152 st / 6553 trs minimized = 57 st / 114 trs
 biggest primitive component = 5266 st / 27300 trs

Mastering the complexity :

- Smaller representations (i.e. partial orders, symmetries)
- Reduce the number of visible events
- Use distributed verification tools
- **Reason at component level**



Proving Properties

- Press-button verification :
 - Finding Deadlocks
 - Absence of usual errors :
 - J. Adamek “Composition Errors”
 - ProActive “Deployment Errors”
- Logical languages :
 - CADP : regular μ -calculus
 - Specification patterns
- Custom scenarios specifying the execution environment
- Equivalence / Compliance with a specification



Proving Properties

- Deadlock : our initial specification has one.

Diagnostic :

```
<initial state>
""loginWithFlyTicketId(IAccess)(0,1,1)""
""loginWithFlyTicketId(ILogin)(0,1,1)""
""loginWithFlyTicketId(IAccess)(0,1,1)""
""CreateToken_req(IFTAAuth)(1,1)""
""GetFlyTicketValidity_req(IFTAAuth)(1,1)""
""GetFlyTicketValidity_resp(IFTAAuth)(1,1)""
""CreateToken_resp(IFTAAuth)(1)""
<deadlock>
```

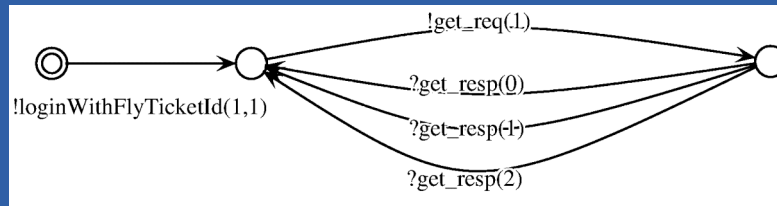
Asks twice for
login

The Arbitrator
(synchronous and
monothreaded) gets
the first answer,
but blocks on the
second request.



Custom Scenario / Environment

- Restrict the possible behaviours of our User component :



(Specified in LOTOS and compiled with CAESAR (CADP))

=> Result : no deadlock.



Proving Properties

- Functional property:

If user is not logged in, it will always be redirected

$[\text{not}('login(0,1)')^* . 'get_resp(0,1)'] \text{ false}$

If the user asks for login, will he inevitably get it ?

[""] You don't like μ -calculus ?
Use specification patterns...



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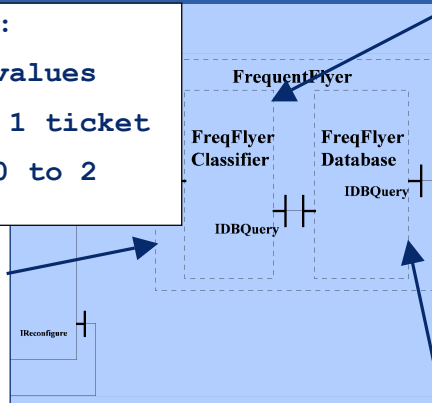
Second Scenario

Instantiation domains:

- Each ticket has 2 values
- Each DB sends 0 or 1 ticket
- The Query returns 0 to 2 tickets

111634 states
202380 trans.
39 labels

Minimised
12 states
92 trans.



24634 states
47538 trans.
91 labels

Minimised
7 states
90 trans.

24097 states
88545 trans.
118 labels

Minimised
98 states
360 trans.



Proposal for ADL Extension: GRID'S Specifics

Collective Interfaces (Matthieu Morel)

Distributed, parallel components require specific methods for distributing and gathering information.

New attribute :

cardinality = "multicast" (1 to n)

cardinality = "gathercast" (n to 1)

⇒ ProActive implementation

(methods-wise or args-wise policies specified as Fractlets in the component code)

⇒ Model generation for behaviour verification

(methods/args policies specified as abstractions in the ADL2N tool)



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Current Status

Tool set :

- Code analysis (prototype, partial)
- Model generation (V0.8 available)
- Interactions with model-checking and the CADP verification toolbox (available)

Ongoing work

Model generation :

- Including NF-controllers, asynchronous semantics
- Multicast Interfaces

Expression of Properties :

- Pattern language specific to Grid Application

Perspectives:

- Parameterized components at specification level



Conclusions

- **Formalisms** for specifying the dynamic behaviour of components
- **Tools for building finite models** of behaviours from the Architecture Description
- **Realistic Use-case**

Question (to FT & Sofa) :

Available for comparisons of formalisms, methods, tools ?

Papers, Use-cases and Tools at :

<http://www-sop.inria.fr/oasis/Vercors>

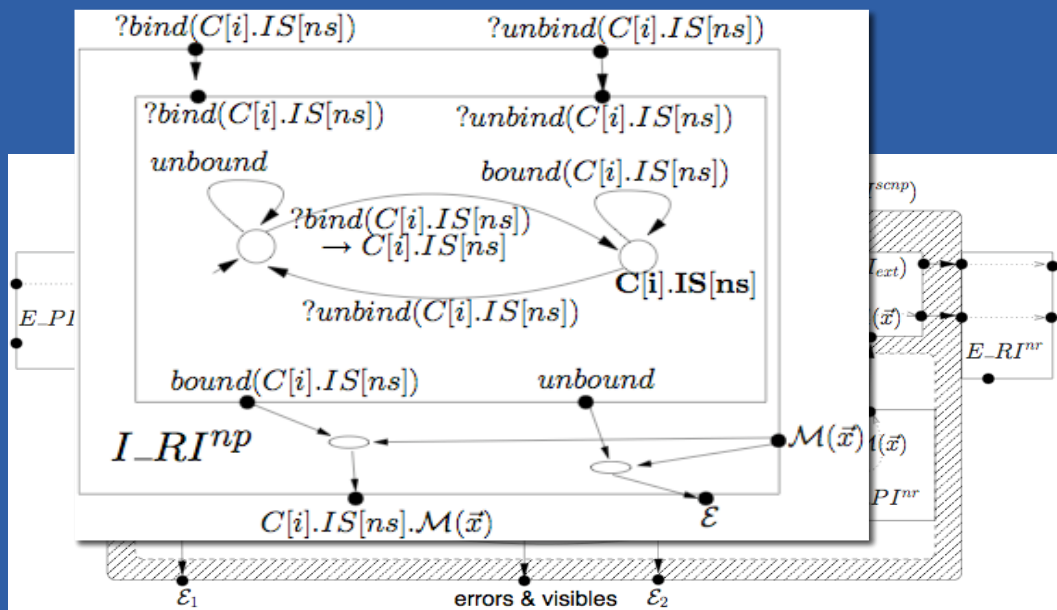


Thank you.

Papers, Use-cases and Tools at :
<http://www-sop.inria.fr/oasis/Vercors>



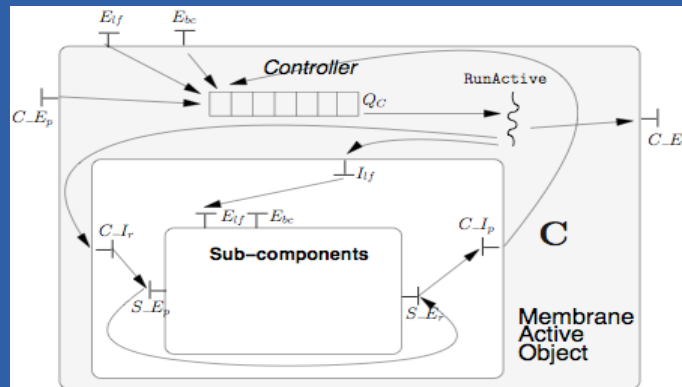
Fractive Behavioural Models



Fractive implementation

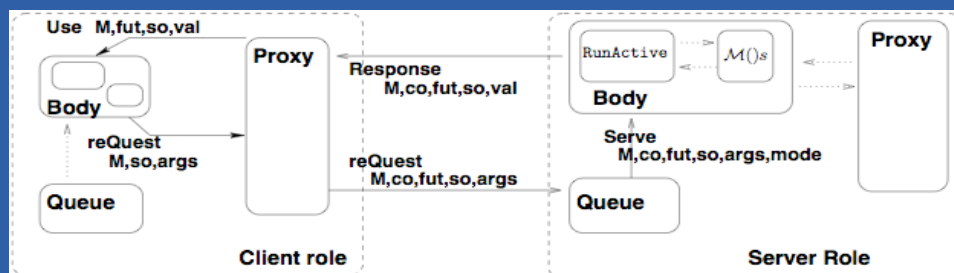
Primitive component \Rightarrow Active object

Composite membrane \Rightarrow Active object



Previous work: ProActive behavioural models

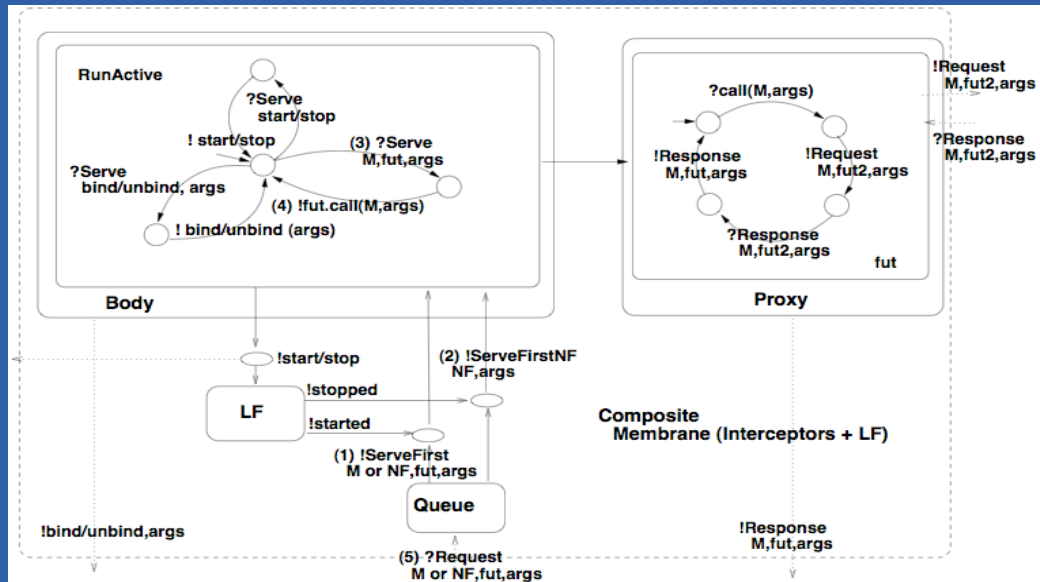
(presented at Forte 2004)



T. Barros, R. Boulifa, E. Madelaine: Parameterized Models for Distributed Java Objects, Forte'2004 Conference, Madrid, Sep. 2004, LNCS 3235, © Springer-Verlag



Fractive composites



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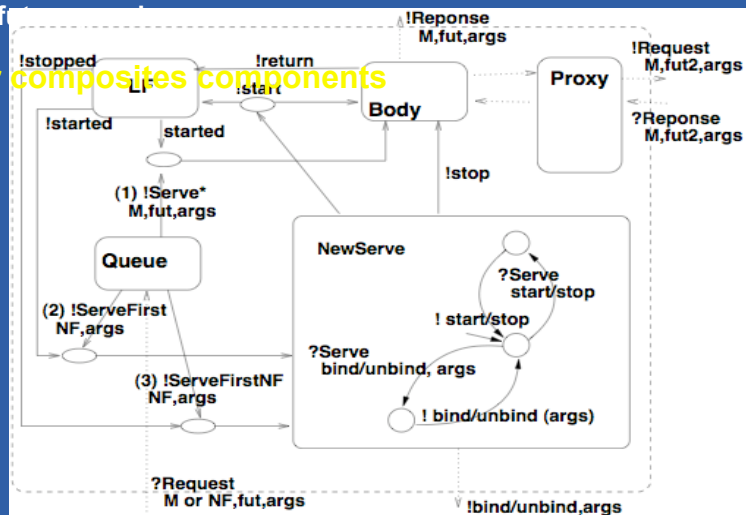


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3) Membrane for primitive Asynchronous components

= request queues, f

4) ... and also for composites components



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