

Specification of CBB Testing for Fractal

5th Fractal Workshop at ECOOP'2006

D. Deveaux - P. Collet

UBS/Lab. Valoria/ALCC team - UNSA/Lab. I3S/OCL team

daniel.deveaux@univ-ubs.fr philippe.collet@unice.fr

Ce travail est réalisé dans le cadre du projet SafeCode soutenu par l'ANR (ARA SSIA 2006-2009)



- Agenda

- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- Goal
- Background
- Specification of the Framework
 - ◆ Principles
 - ◆ Implementation in Fractal
- Future Work

Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

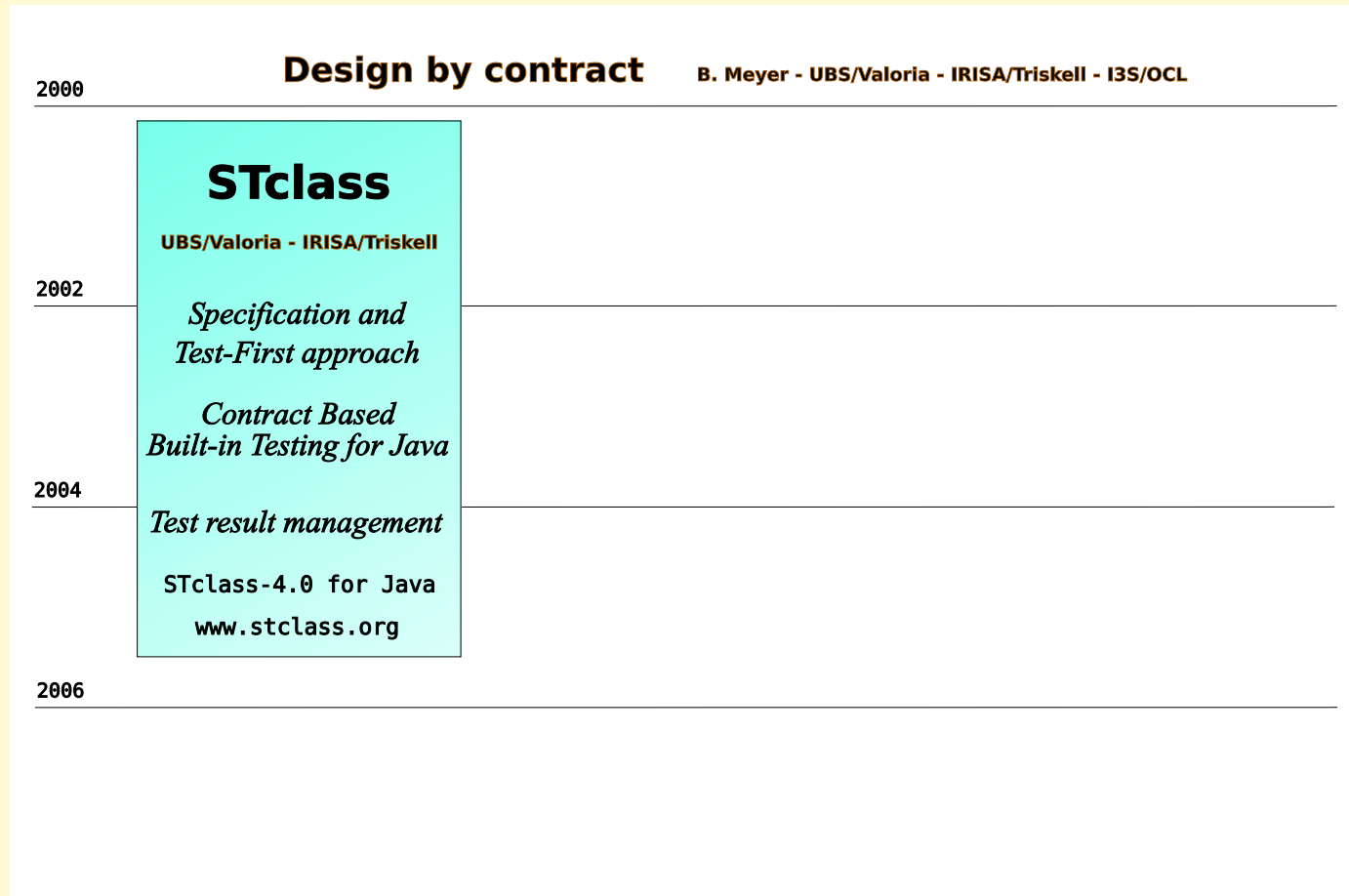
For several years, Contract Based Testing (CBT) is considered as one of the best testing techniques for OO-software [Binder96].

For components, contracts are at the center of many studies and several CBT proposals have been made recently:

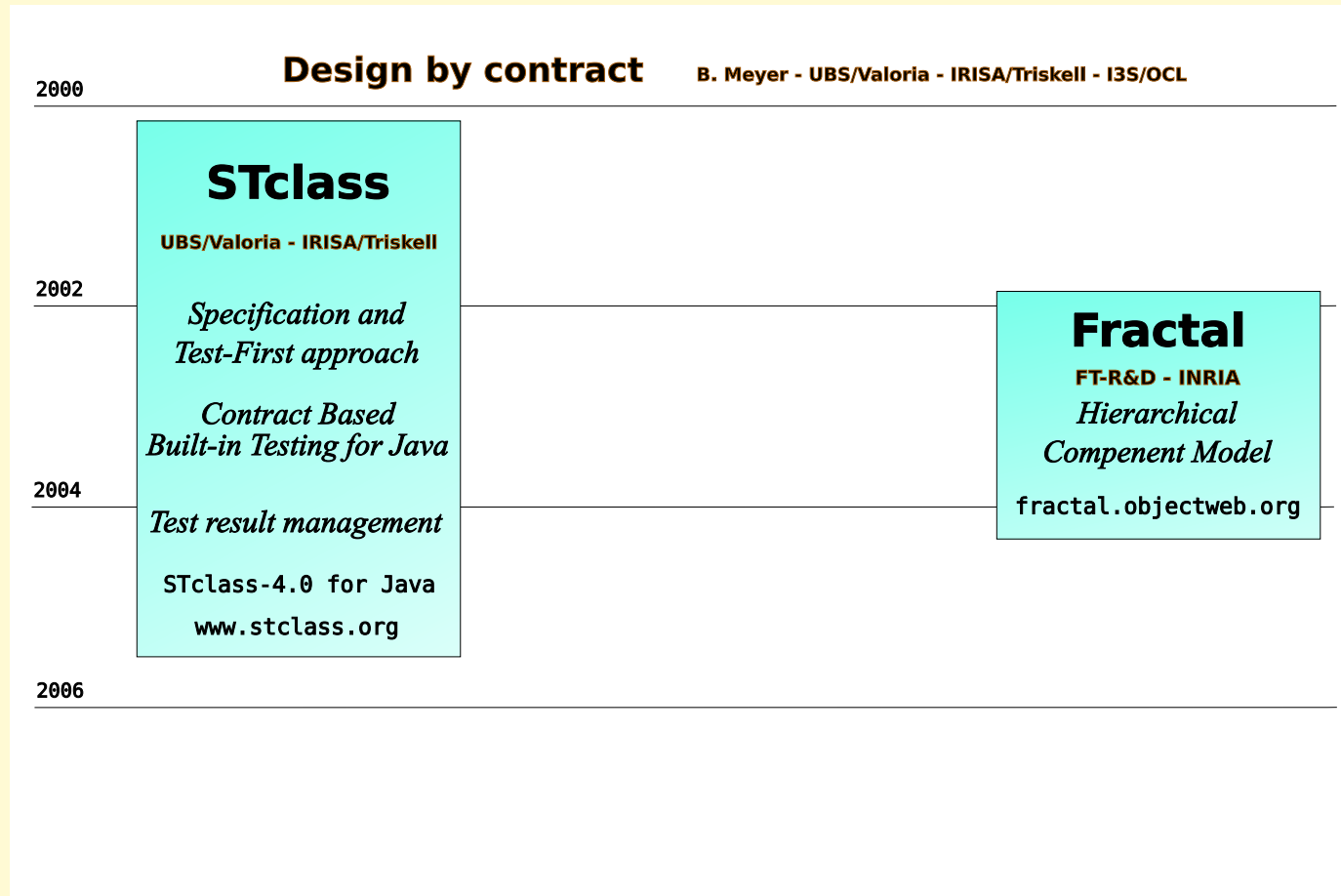
- methodological approaches [Gross05],
- practical frameworks [Valentini.ea05]

Such a framework has not been proposed for the Fractal component model.

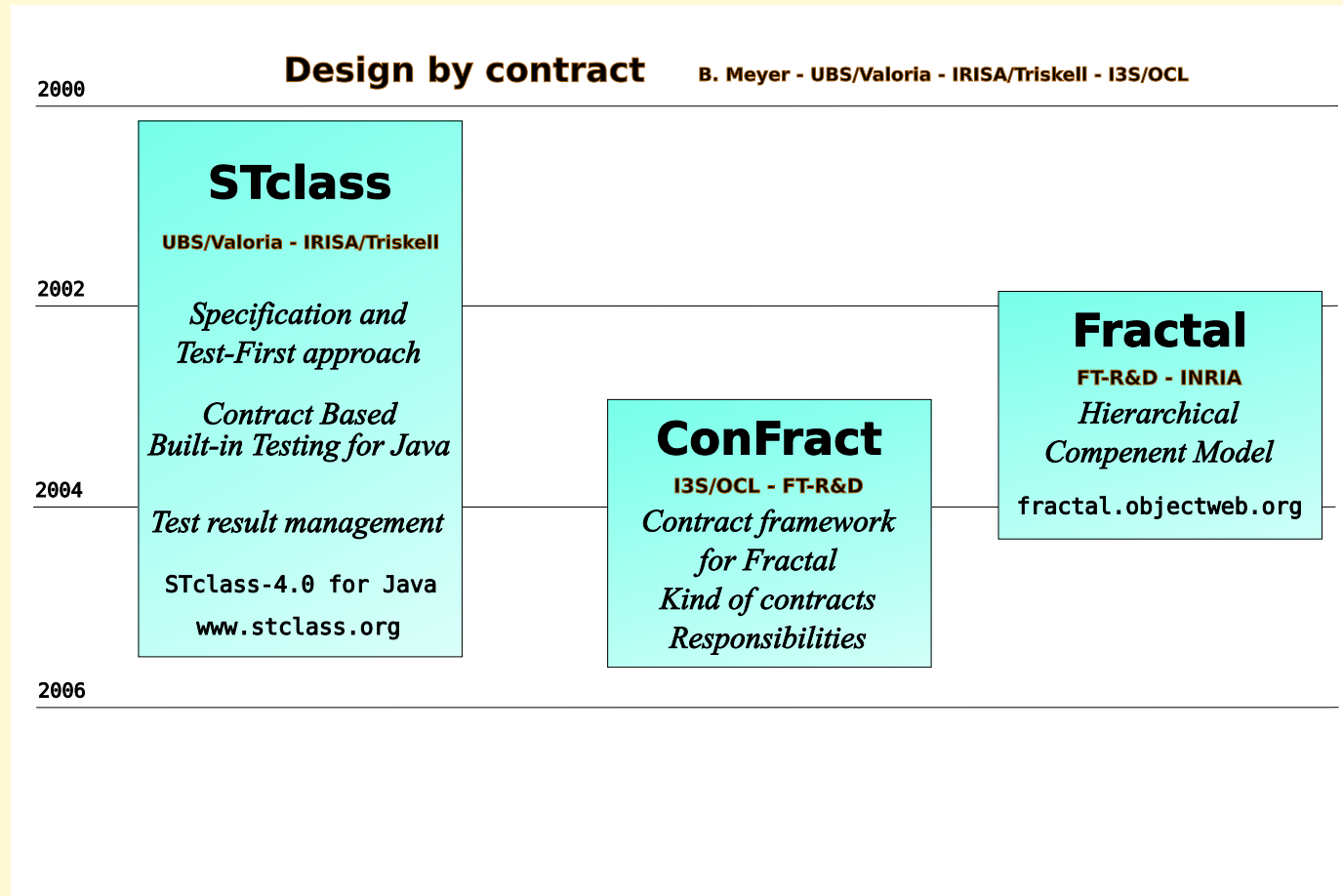
- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



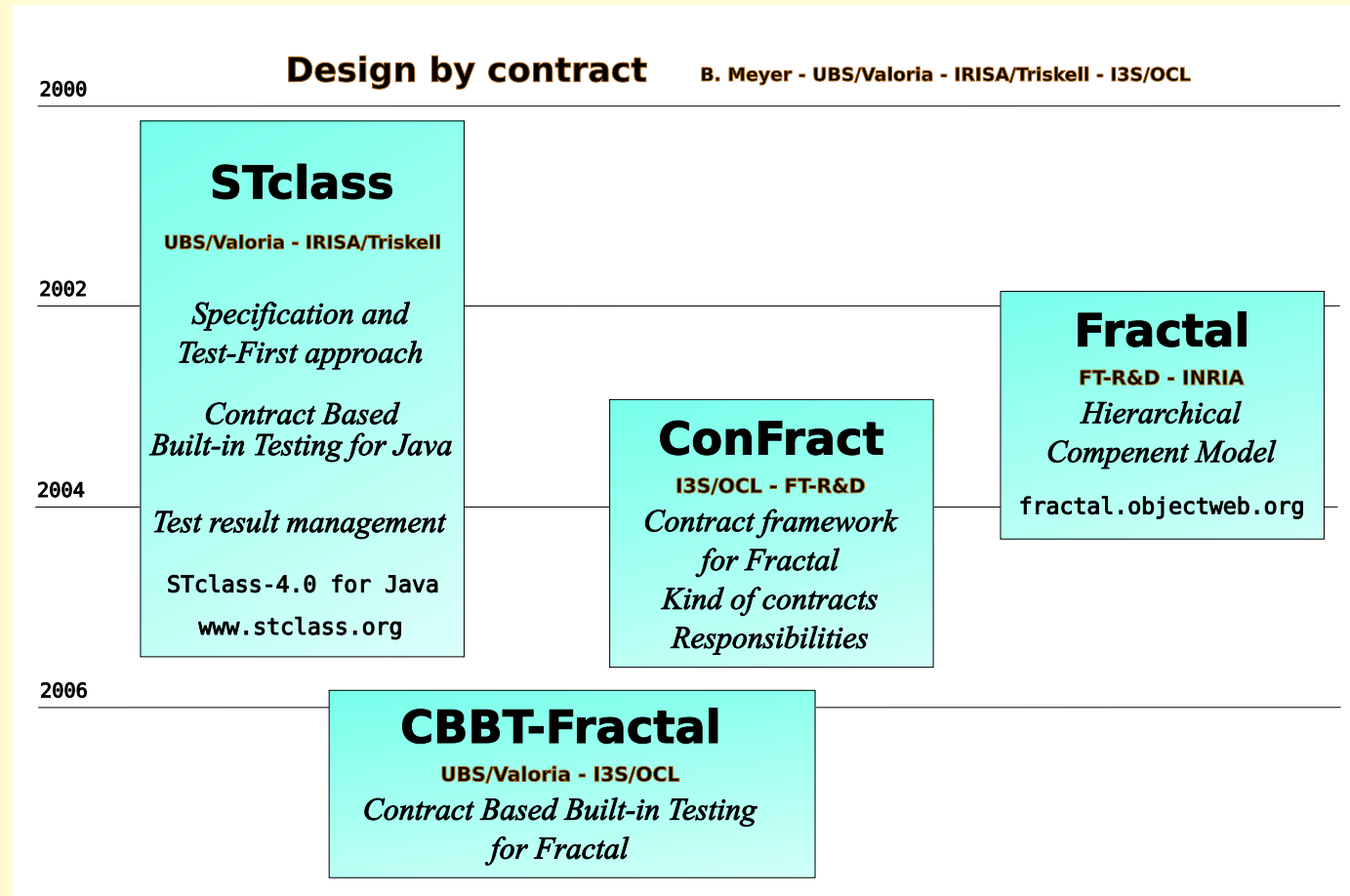
- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- **STclass** (2000-05 D.Deveaux, Y.Le Traon, JM. Jézéquel) supports a *Specification and Test first* approach,

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- **STclass** (2000-05 D.Deveaux, Y.Le Traon, JM. Jézéquel) supports a *Specification and Test first* approach,
- *Contract Based Built-in testing* at class level with contracts and tests inheritance for the Java language,
 - ◆ Postconditions and invariant make good and salient oracles.
 - ◆ Testing code consists only in simple method calls (scenario description)
 - ◆ Preconditions limit the scope of the test.

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- **STclass** (2000-05 D.Deveaux, Y.Le Traon, JM. Jézéquel) supports a *Specification and Test first* approach,
- *Contract Based Built-in testing* at class level with contracts and tests inheritance for the Java language,
 - ◆ Postconditions and invariant make good and salient oracles.
 - ◆ Testing code consists only in simple method calls (scenario description)
 - ◆ Preconditions limit the scope of the test.
- Why CBB-Testing rather than JUnit-Testing?
 - ◆ *separation of concerns*: **functional specification** in contracts, **dynamic specification** in senarii;
 - ◆ *better documentation*;
 - ◆ *modeling approach* rather than coding approach.

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- **ConFract** (P. Collet, R. Rousseau) is a contracting system for the Fractal component platform

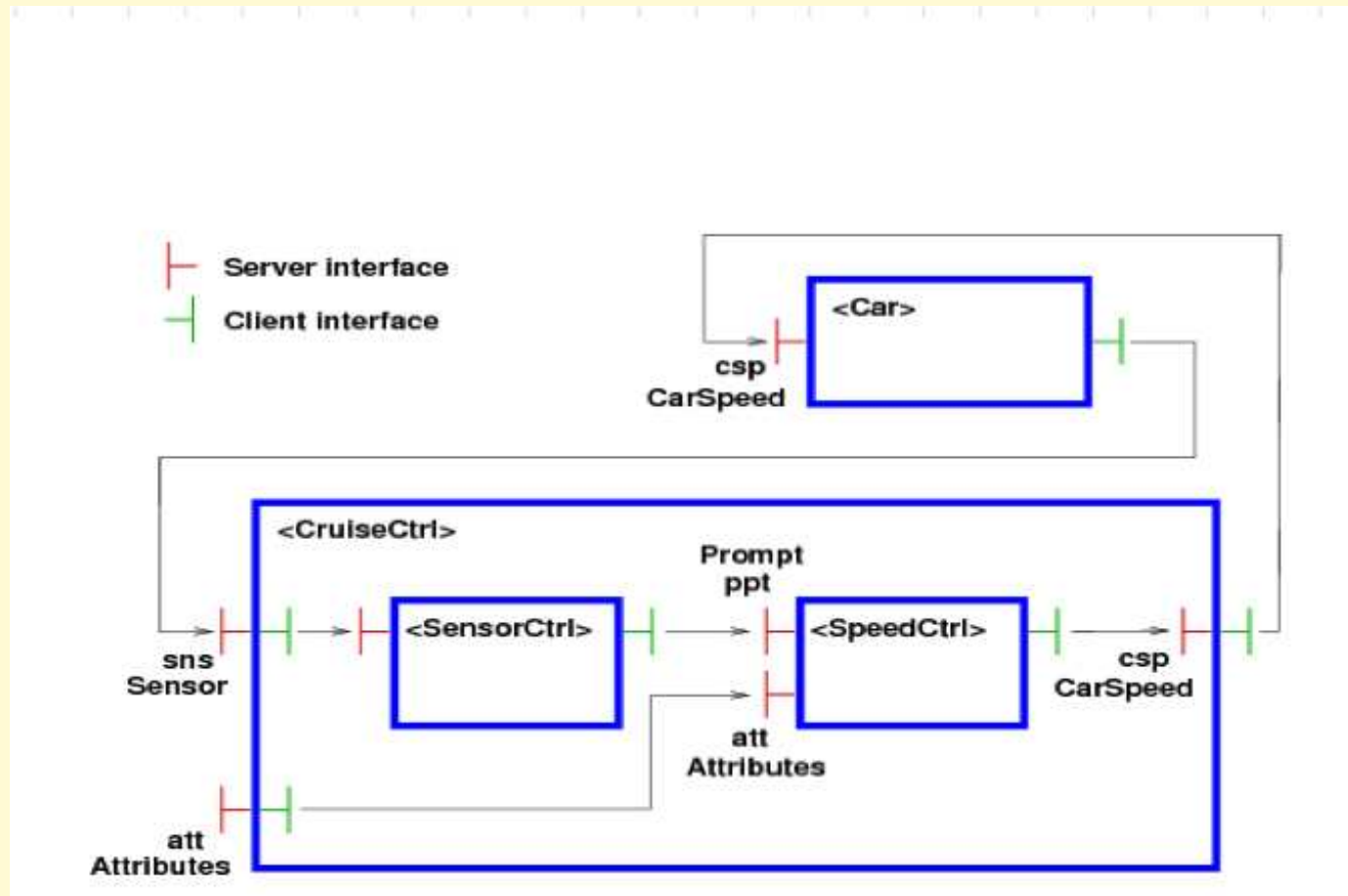
- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- **ConFract** (P. Collet, R. Rousseau) is a contracting system for the Fractal component platform
- **Usually, contracts are either**
 - ◆ *implicit* between software artefacts or,
 - ◆ some *interpretation of a specification* (responsibility, blame),

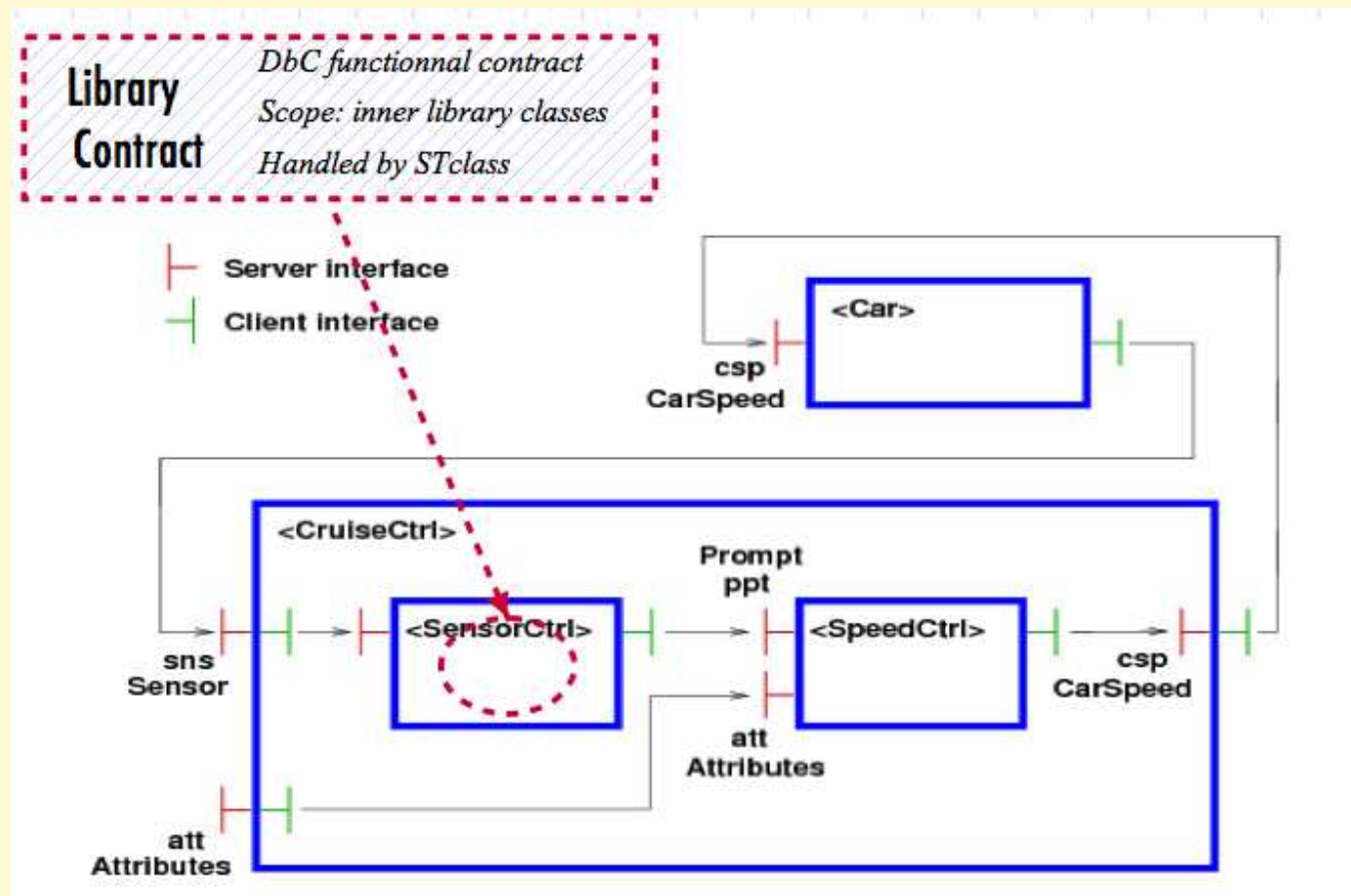
- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- **ConFract** (P. Collet, R. Rousseau) is a contracting system for the Fractal component platform
- **Usually, contracts are either**
 - ◆ *implicit* between software artefacts or,
 - ◆ some *interpretation of a specification* (responsibility, blame),
- **Confract: adapting programming by contract to Fractal**
 - ◆ Contracts are first class objects
 - ◆ Types of contracts (see next slide)
 - ◆ Responsibilities
 - components are participants in contracts
 - Each participant has a well-defined responsibility, guarantor and beneficiary

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

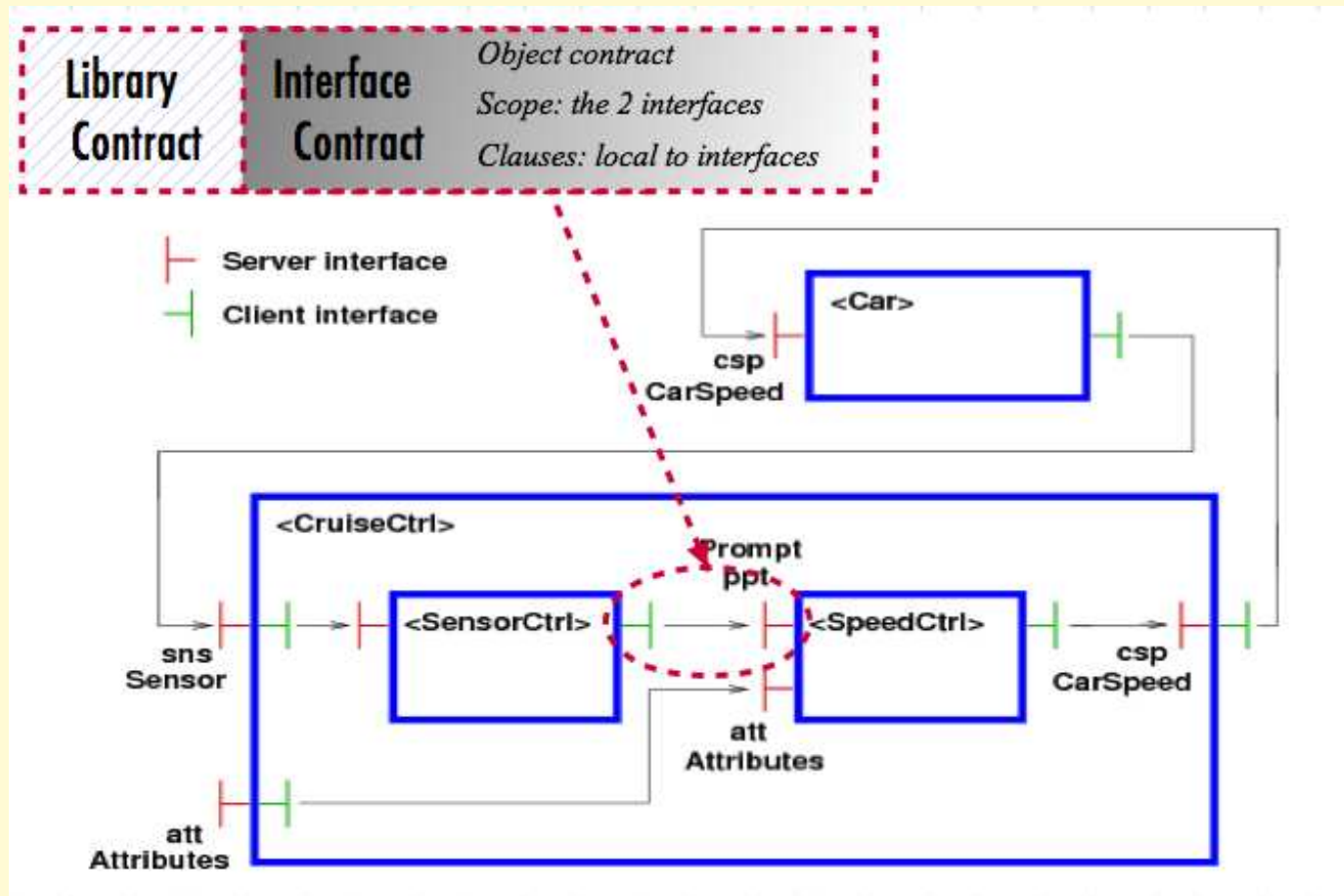


- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



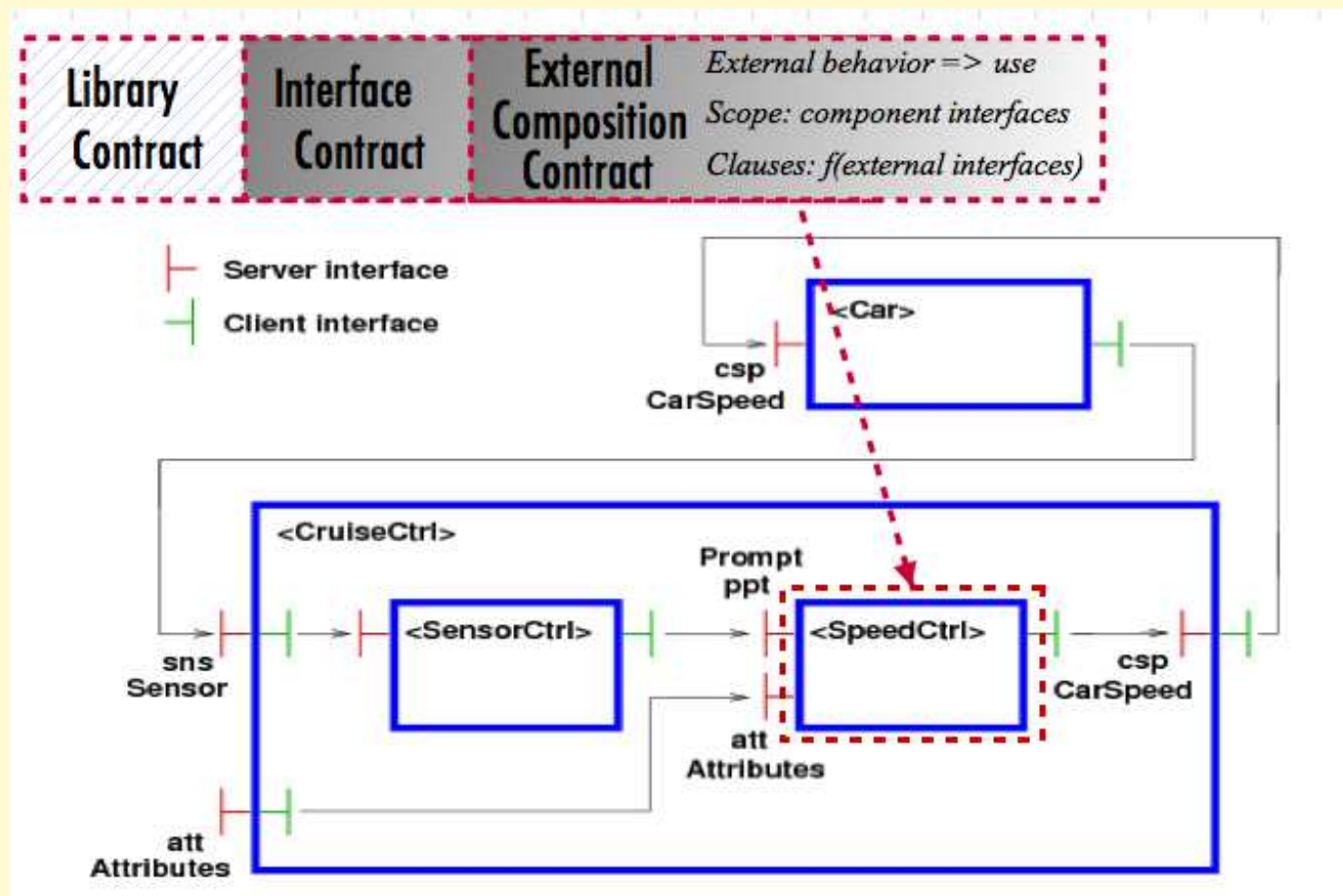
Types of Contracts

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



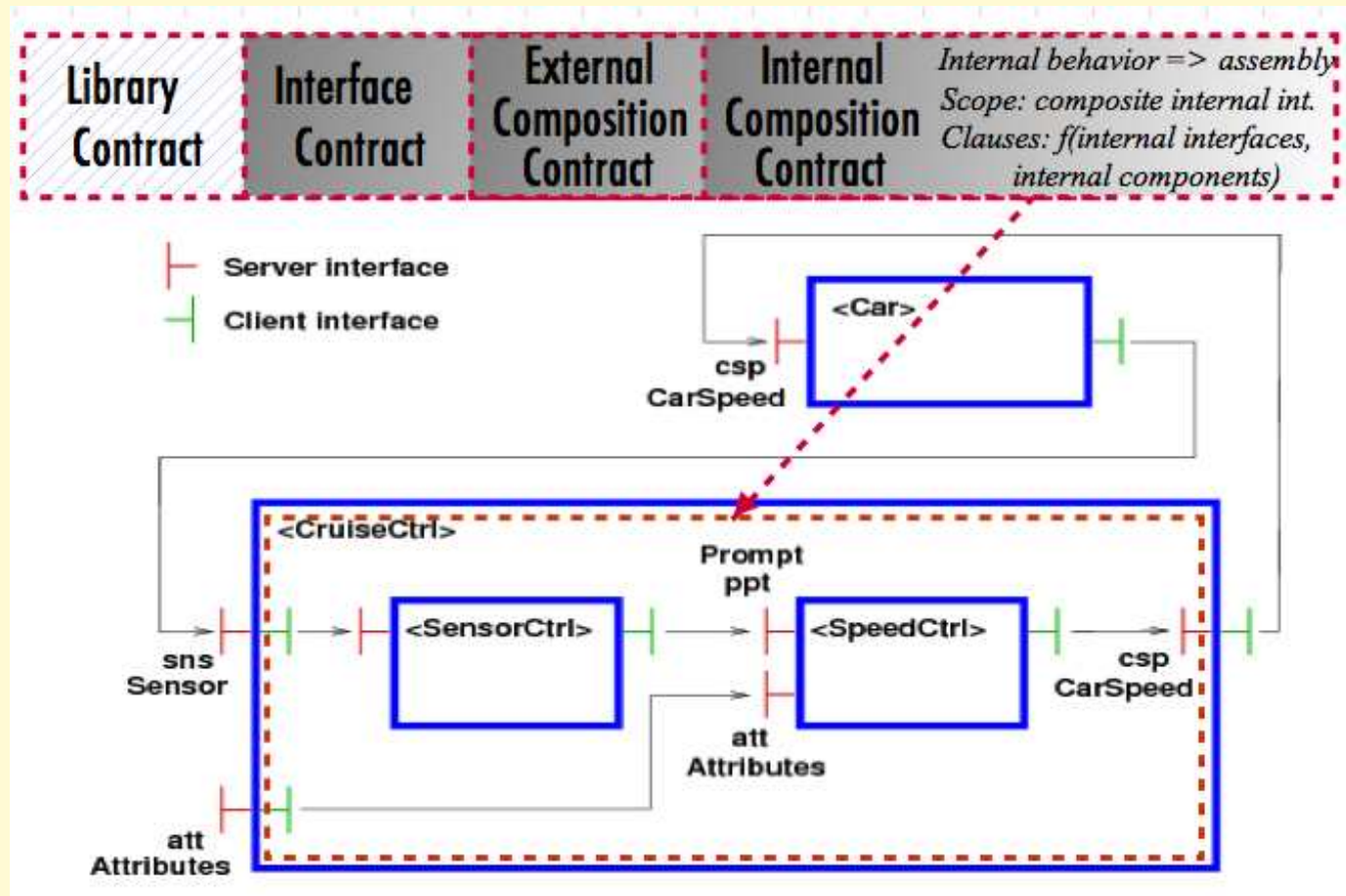
Types of Contracts

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



Types of Contracts

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

■ ***Writing tests only relies on basic concepts:***

- ◆ testers should only use components, small Java (or other implementation language) and ADL code to define and run tests;
- ◆ the framework manages all the complexity associated to test automation.

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- **CBBT Framework Principles**
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

■ ***Writing tests only relies on basic concepts:***

- ◆ testers should only use components, small Java (or other implementation language) and ADL code to define and run tests;
- ◆ the framework manages all the complexity associated to test automation.

■ ***Testing is Contract-Based:*** see next slides

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- **CBBT Framework Principles**
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

■ ***Writing tests only relies on basic concepts:***

- ◆ testers should only use components, small Java (or other implementation language) and ADL code to define and run tests;
- ◆ the framework manages all the complexity associated to test automation.

■ ***Testing is Contract-Based:*** see next slides

■ ***Tests are built-in:***

- ◆ each component contains its own testing information,
- ◆ a test controller generates a test bed that surrounds the CUT.

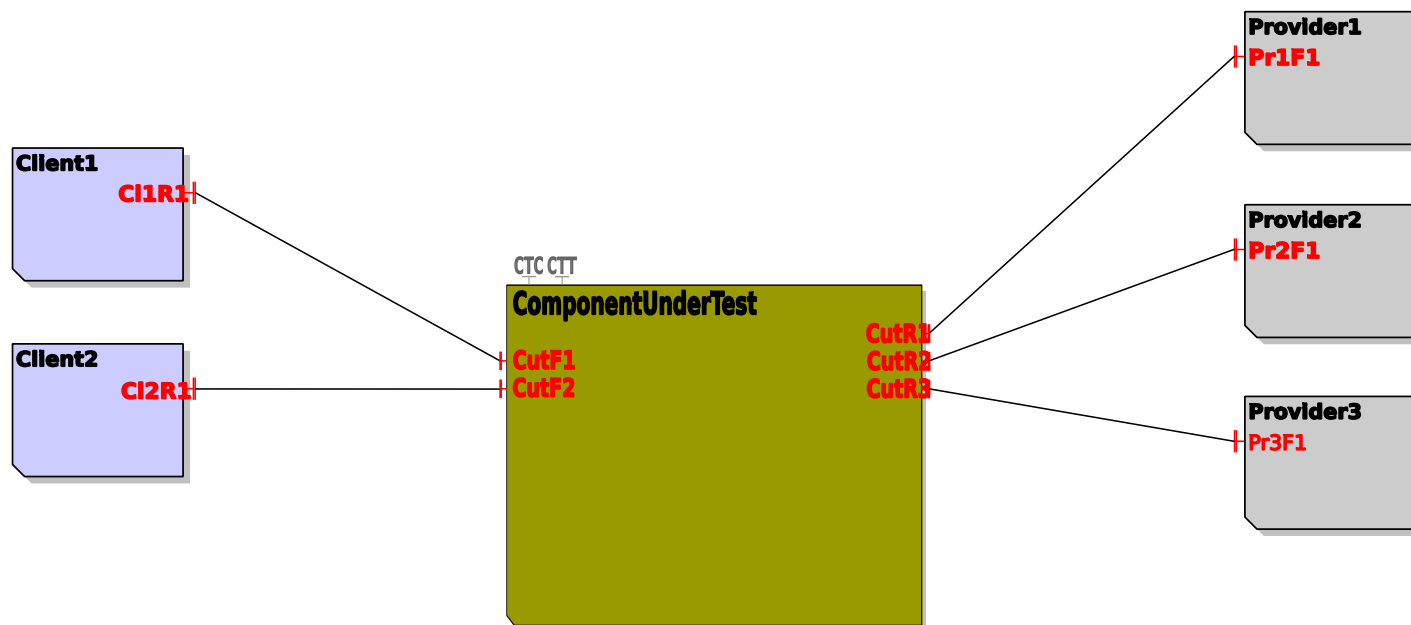
- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- **CBBT Framework Principles**
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- ***Writing tests only relies on basic concepts:***
 - ◆ testers should only use components, small Java (or other implementation language) and ADL code to define and run tests;
 - ◆ the framework manages all the complexity associated to test automation.
- ***Testing is Contract-Based:*** see next slides
- ***Tests are built-in:***
 - ◆ each component contains its own testing information,
 - ◆ a test controller generates a test bed that surrounds the CUT.
- ***The Framework is Pure Fractal:*** adaptation to different contracts models or different implementations

Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed

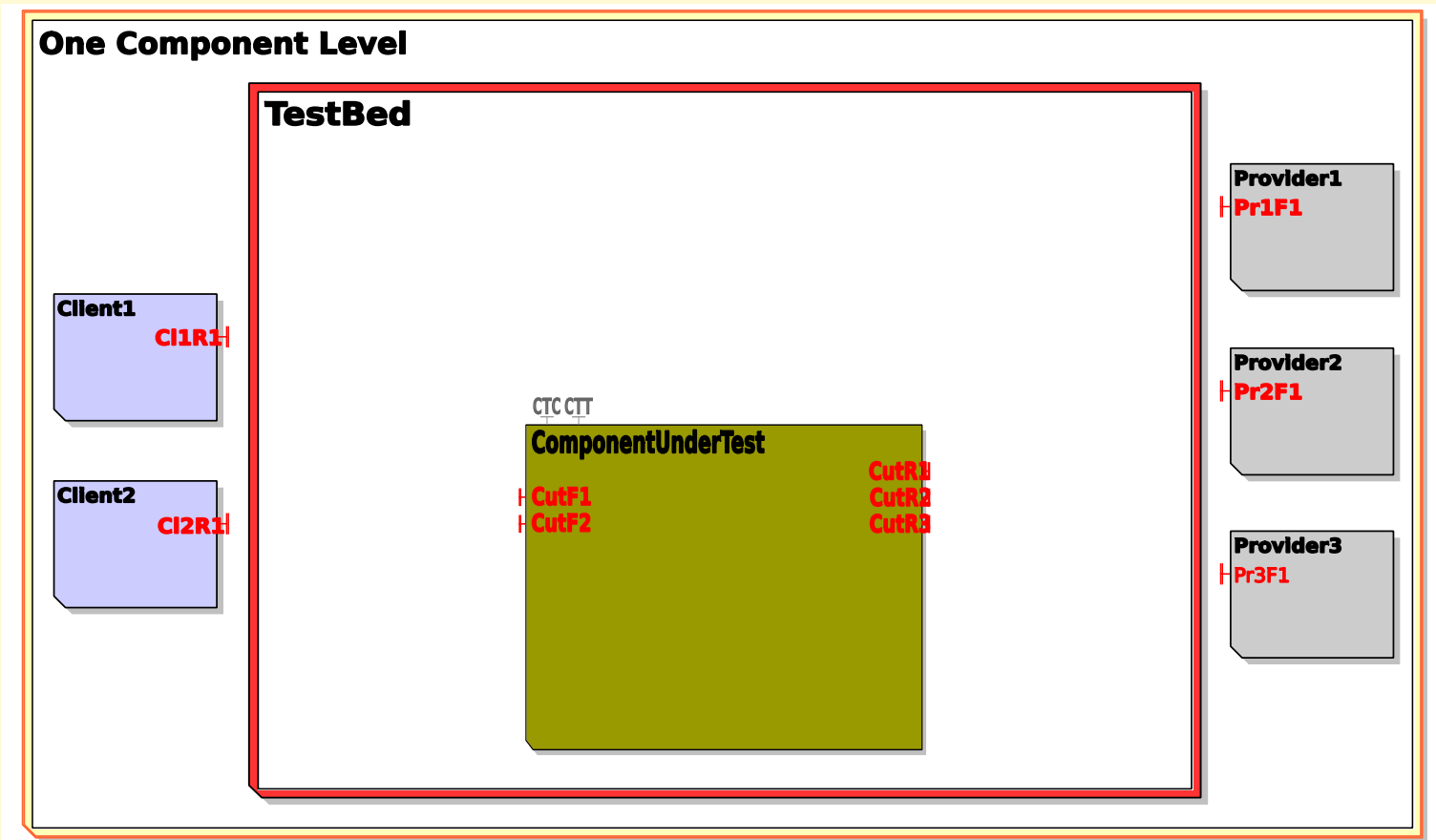
- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

One Component Level



Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

ConFract responsibility model is reused and different kinds of test can be provided:

- Isolated testing or in situ testing,
- Black-box unit testing (TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite)
- Gray-box testing
- Admission testing for the providers
- Test Reports

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- **TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite**
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- **TestUnit**: a scenario; cannot be executed out of a TestCase but can participate to several TestCases

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- **TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite**
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

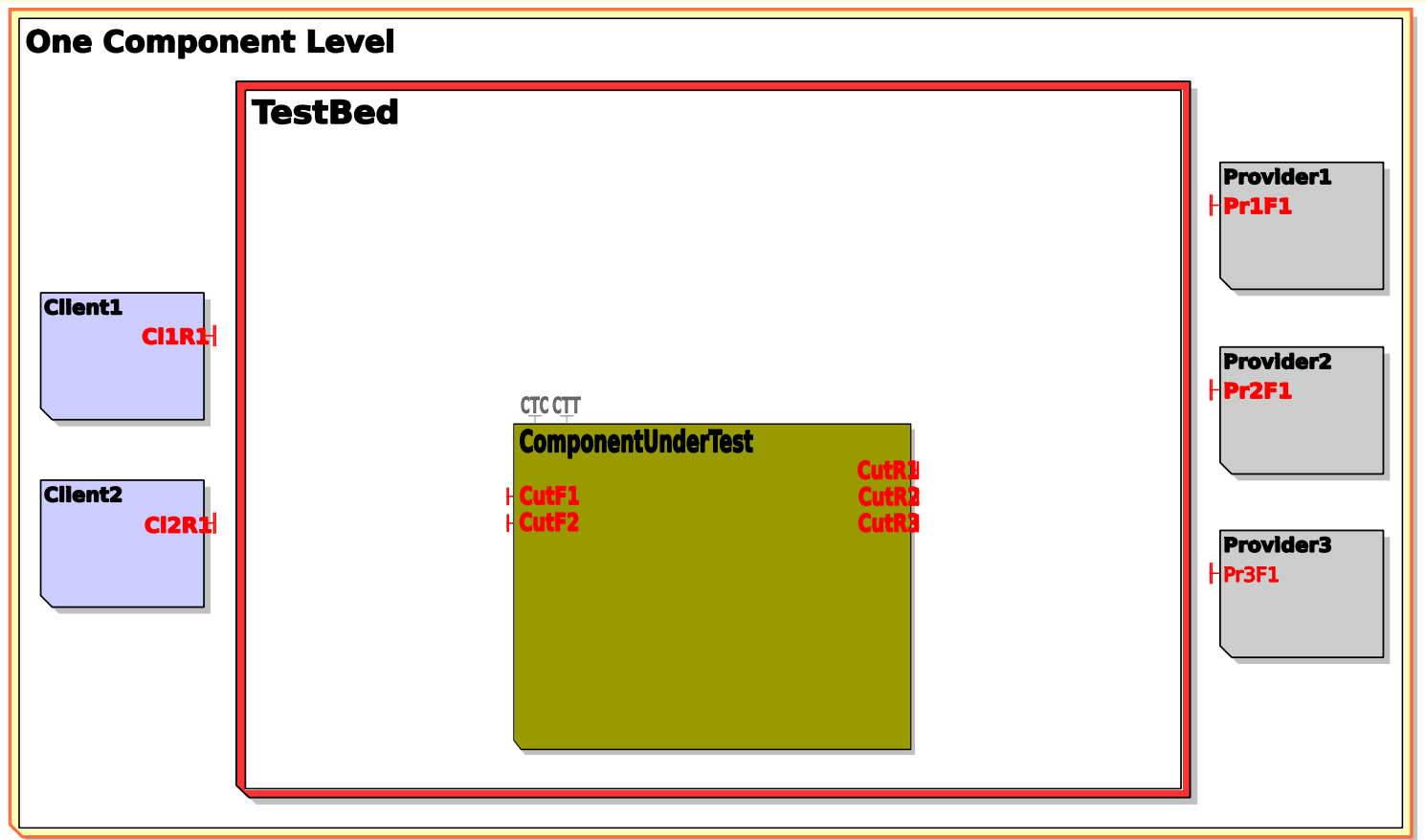
- **TestUnit**: a scenario; cannot be executed out of a TestCase but can participate to several TestCases
- **TestCase**: environment of TestUnits
 1. parameters for testing stubs
 2. setup action
 3. list of TestUnits
 4. teardown action

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- **TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite**
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- **TestUnit**: a scenario; cannot be executed out of a TestCase but can participate to several TestCases
- **TestCase**: environment of TestUnits
 1. parameters for testing stubs
 2. setup action
 3. list of TestUnits
 4. teardown action
- **TestSuite**: ordered list of TestCases, TestSuites or TestUnits to be activated (Composite pattern)

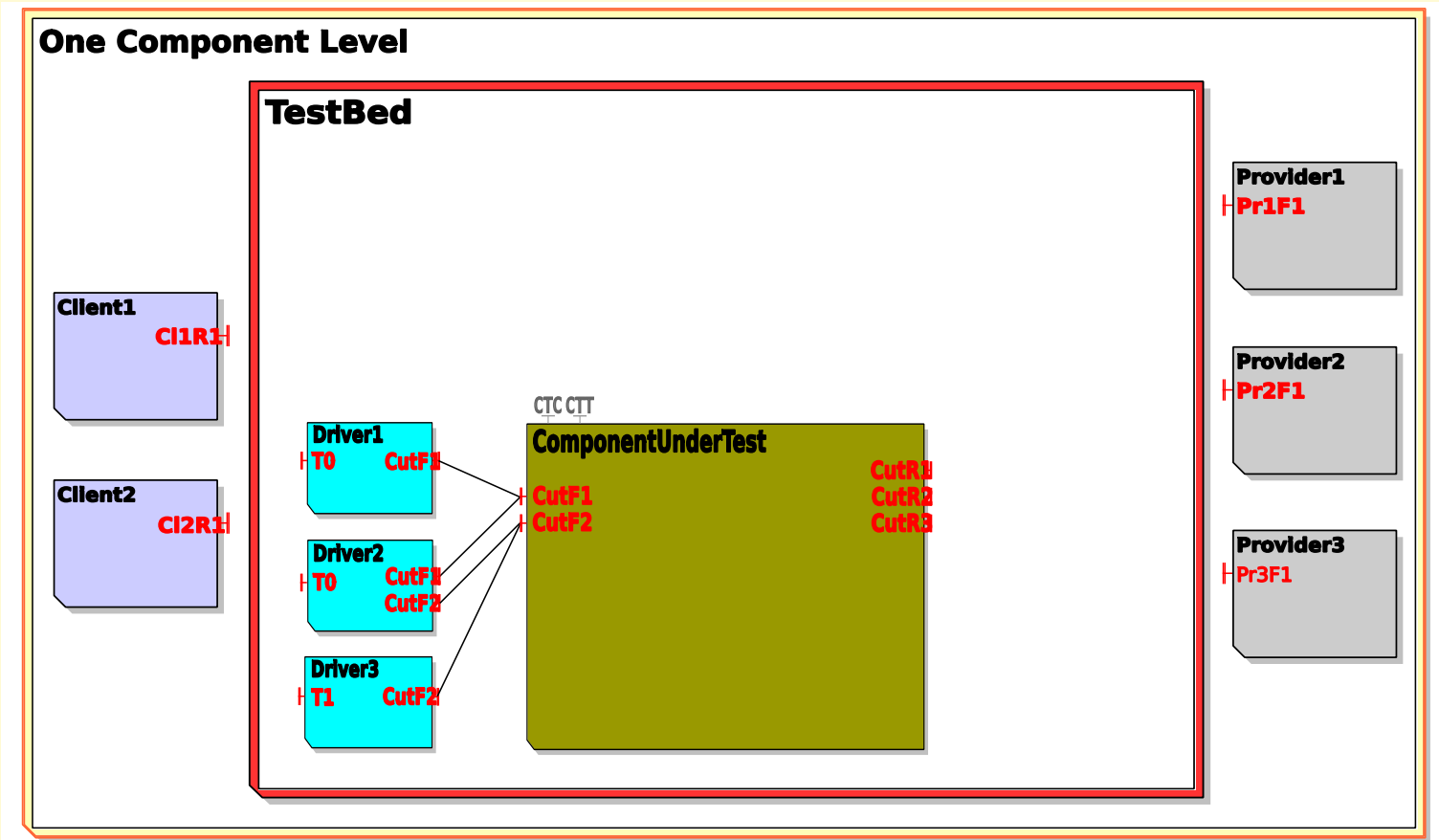
Populate the TestBed

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- **Populate the TestBed**
- Actual and Future Works
-



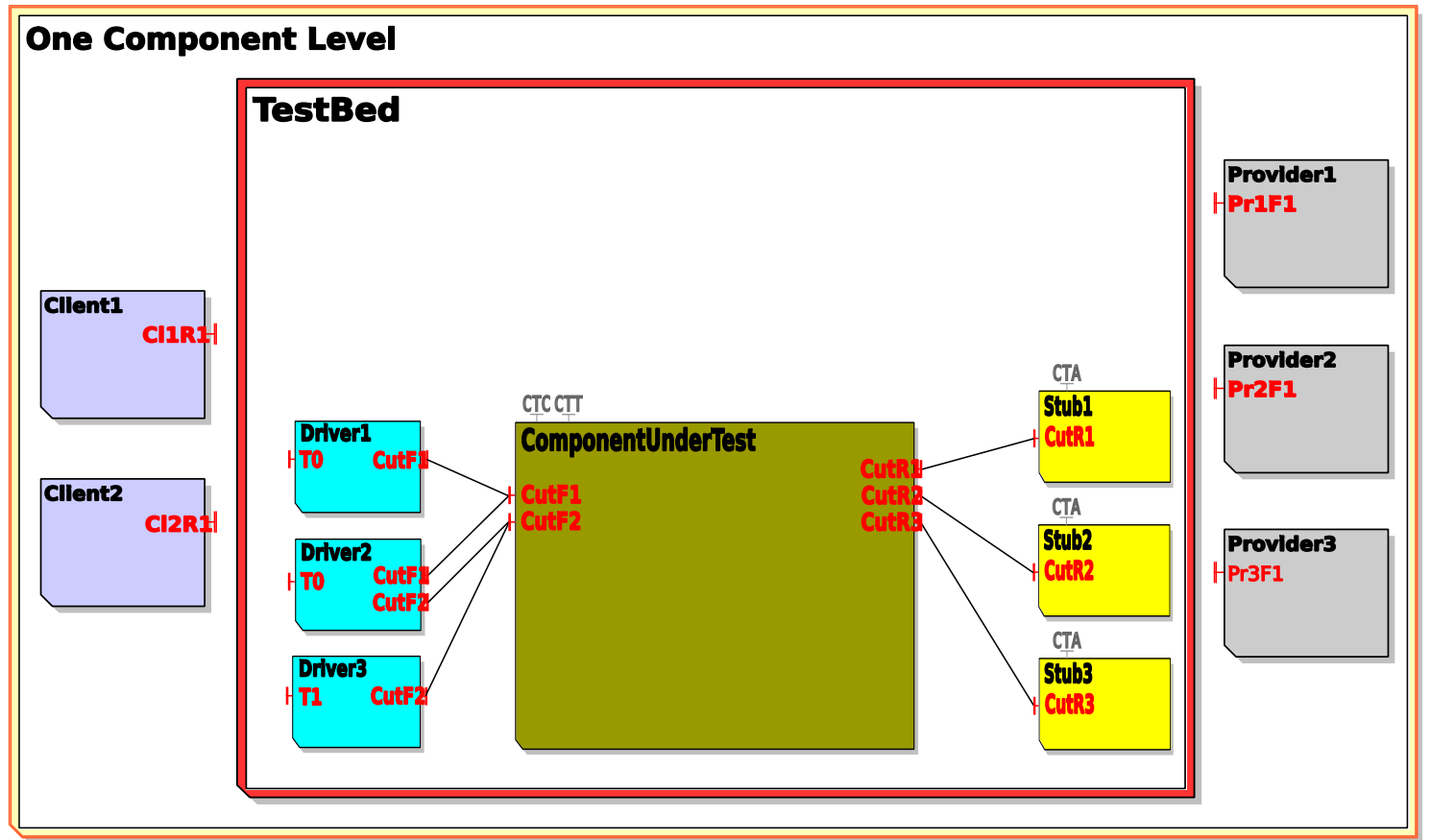
Populate the TestBed

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- **Populate the TestBed**
- Actual and Future Works
-



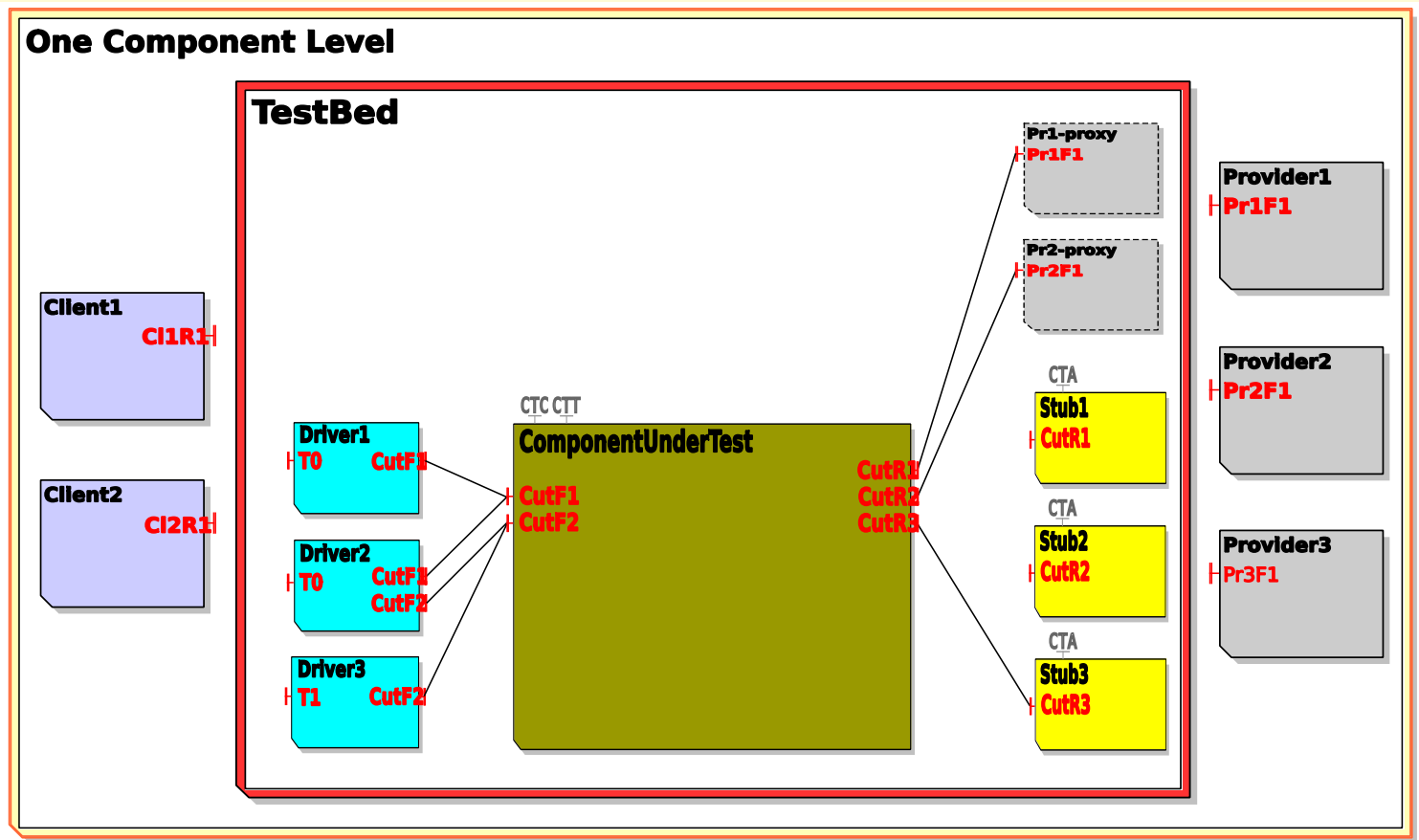
Populate the TestBed

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



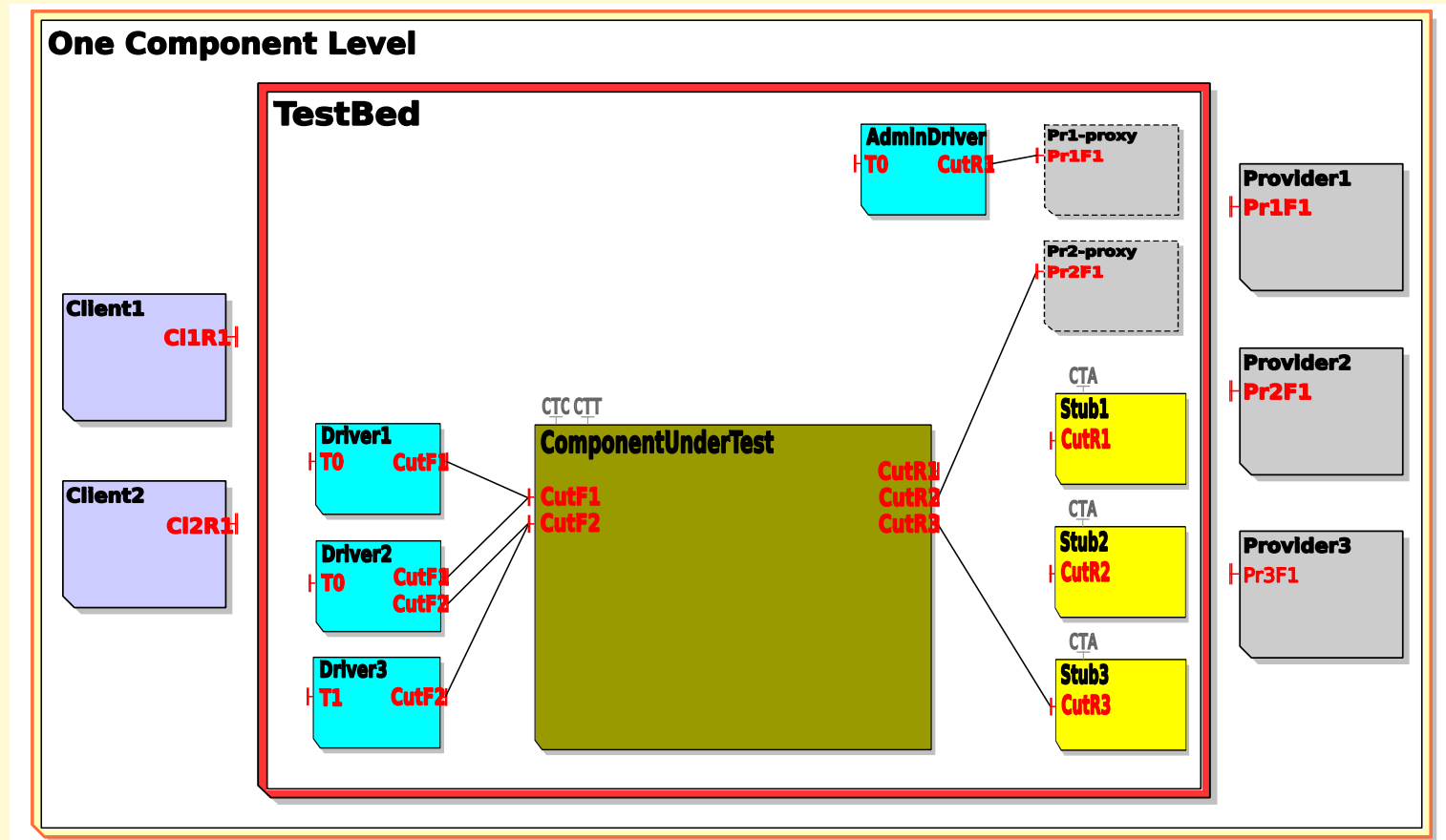
Populate the TestBed

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



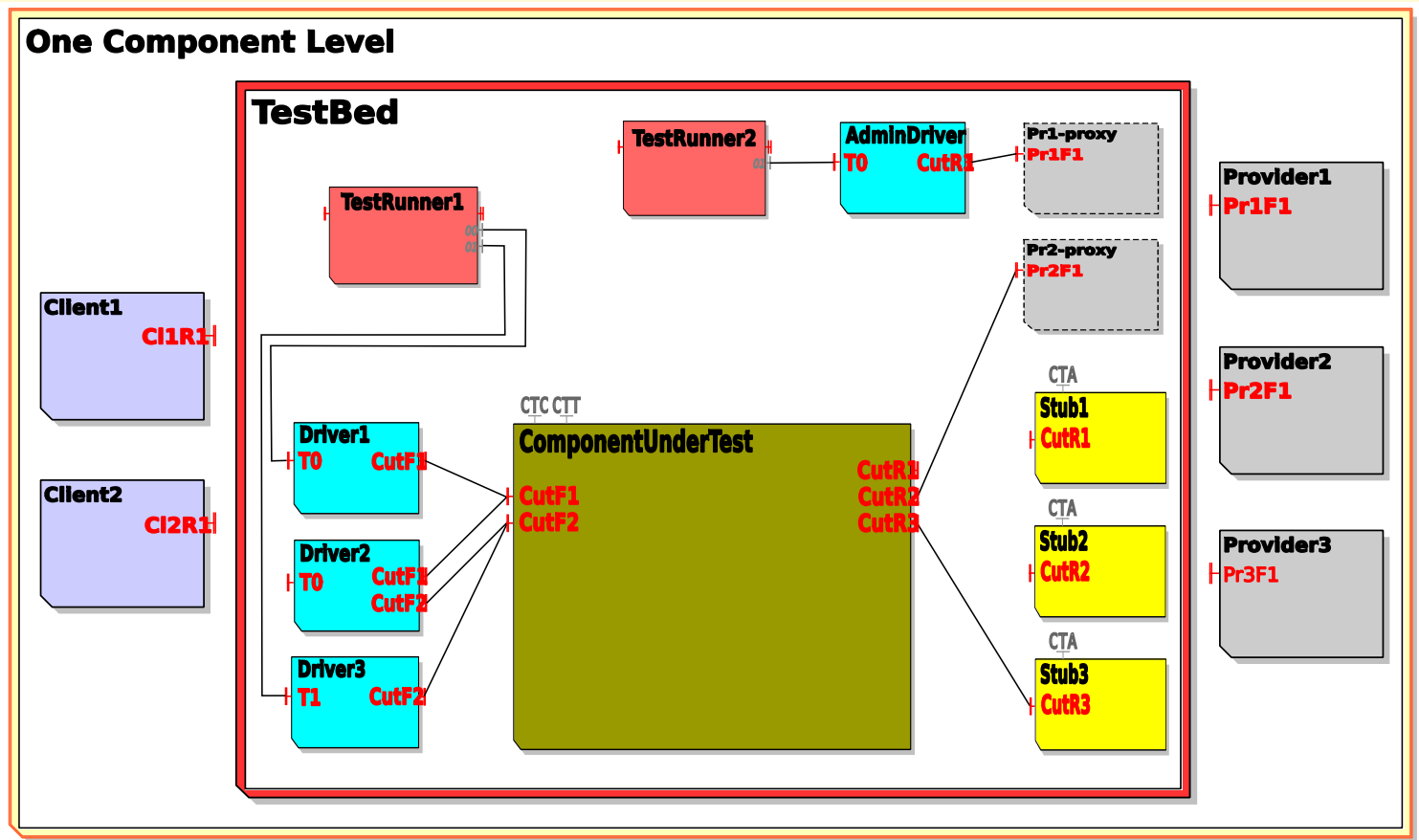
Populate the TestBed

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



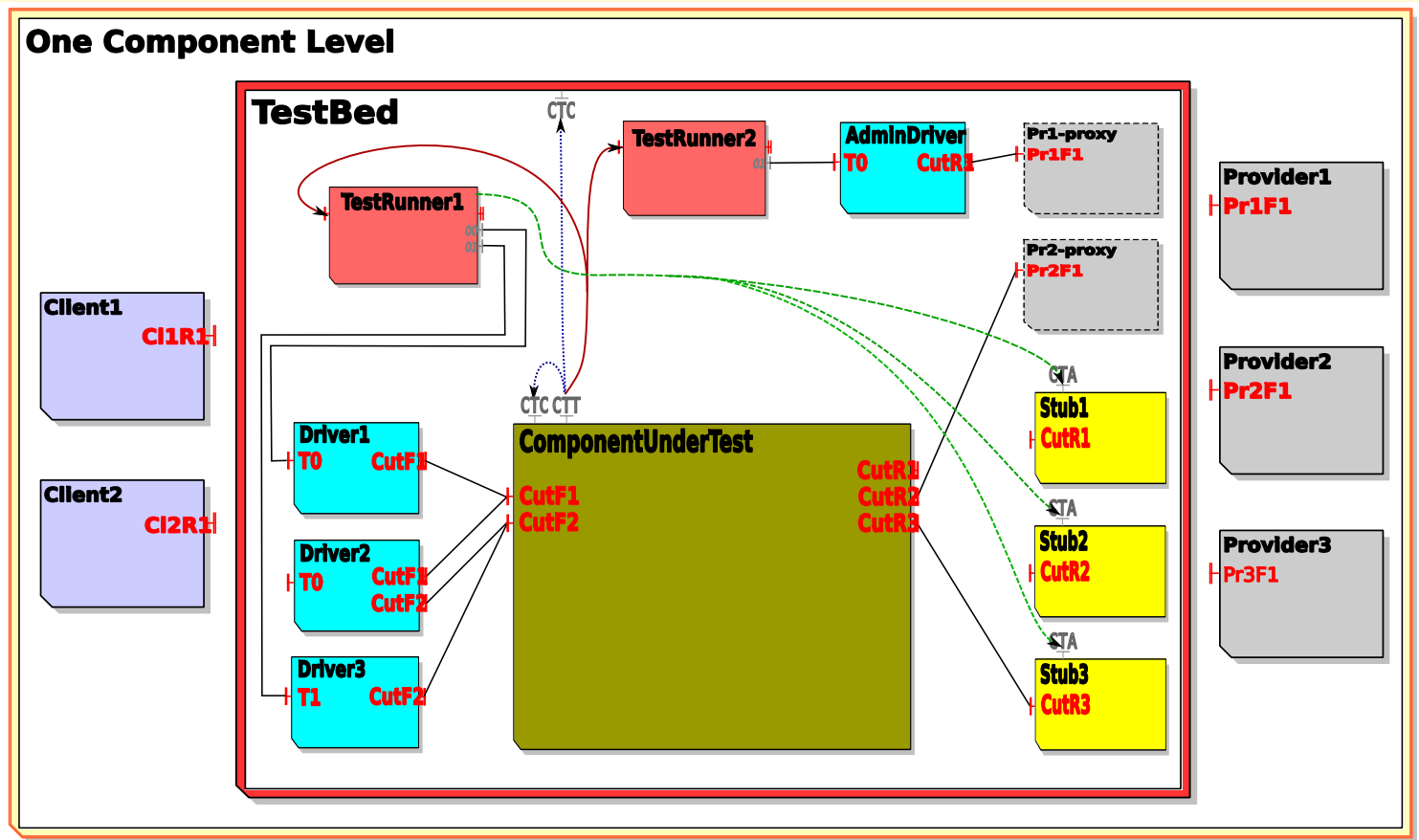
Populate the TestBed

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



Populate the TestBed

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-



- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works
-

- Tests are defined in a declarative way;
- based only on Fractal components and a test controller;
- low dependency to ConFract: adaptation to other environments;
- not limited to unit-testing: support for admission, integration and regression test;
- possible adaptation to control hierarchical testing.

A prototype of this framework is under design and construction.

CBBT-Fractal is like a *"life-jacket"* for Fractal Components



Questions ? ...

- Agenda
- Goal: a Testing Framework for Fractal
- Background
- STclass contributions
- ConFract: Mastering Complexity
- Types of Contracts
- CBBT Framework Principles
- Built-in Test: a Dynamic TestBed
- Contract Based Testing
- TestUnit, TestCase, TestSuite
- Populate the TestBed
- Actual and Future Works